

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PNEUMONIA AND DIARRHEA ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR 1 IN 4 DEATHS OF CHILDREN UNDER 5

Each year, IVAC's Pneumonia and Diarrhea Progress Report tracks 10 key indicators in the 15 countries with the highest mortality burden of pneumonia and diarrhea in children under age 5. These 10 indicators are evaluated and summarized into an overall score based on the WHO integrated Global Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of Pneumonia and Diarrhea (GAPPD).

KEY REPORT FINDINGS IN 2022



Over 70% of all pneumonia and diarrhea deaths in children under 5 occur in just 15 focus countries



**A CHILD UNDER 5
DIES OF PNEUMONIA
EVERY 43 SECONDS**



Six of the 15 focus countries experienced **decreases** in immunization coverage, putting children at risk

15 HIGH-BURDEN FOCUS COUNTRIES



1,223,320

Number of children under 5 who die of pneumonia and diarrhea per year



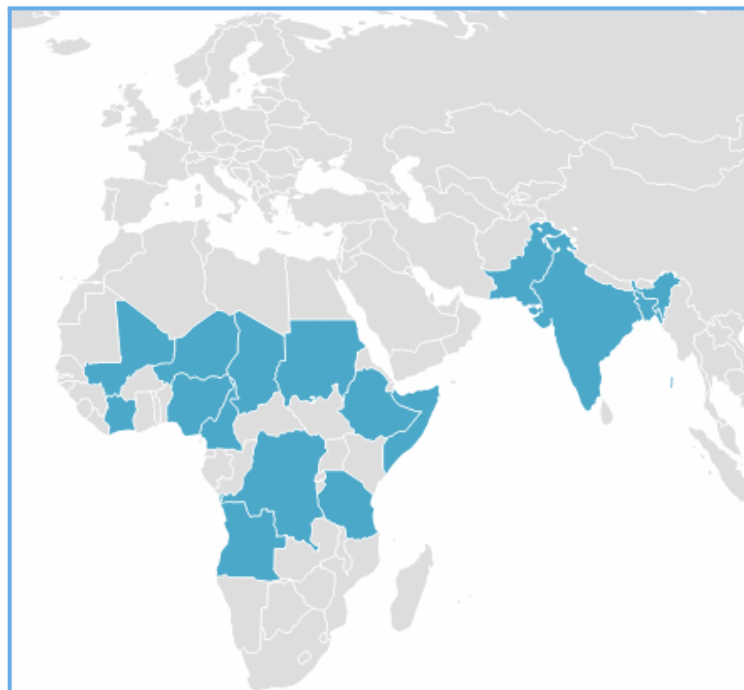
738,974

Number of children under 5 who die of pneumonia per year



484,346

Number of children under 5 who die of diarrhea per year



Angola
Bangladesh
Cameroon
Chad
Côte d'Ivoire
DRC
Ethiopia
India
Mali
Niger
Nigeria
Pakistan
Somalia
Sudan
Tanzania



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<https://www.jhsph.edu/ivac/resources/pdpr/>