

Alcohol Abuse Dependency Mortality

Date	Author	Place	Age	Sample	Follow-up	OR	Instrument	DX
1994	Bruce <sup>2</sup>	US-1site	40+	3560	9	1.8	DIS	DSMIII
1995	Kouzis <sup>5</sup>	US-4 sites	18+	15567	1	1.4	DIS	DSMIII
1996	Vaillant <sup>8</sup>	US	47+	724	23	1.8		DSMIIR
1997	Rossow <sup>7</sup>	Norway	19+	41399	40	3.3	.	ICD9
2000	Dawson <sup>3</sup>	US	18+	37682	7	1.6	.	DSMIV
2000	Neumark <sup>6</sup>	US- 1site	18+	3481	14	1.7	DIS	DSMIII
2007	Eaton <sup>4</sup>	Baltimore		3481		1.3		.
2008	Bourgkard <sup>1</sup>	France	15+	4268	9	2.1		ICD9

QUARTILES:

1st	1.6
2nd	1.8
3rd	1.9

Selection of studies described in Eaton, Martins, Nestadt, Bienvenu, Clarke, and Alexandre, *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 2008

## Reference List

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9. *Am J Psychiatry*. 1994;151(5):716-721.
- (3) Dawson DA. Alcohol consumption, alcohol dependence, and all-cause mortality  
4. *Alcohol Clin Exp Res*. 2000;24(1):72-81.
- (4) Eaton WW, Hall AL, Macdonald R, McKibben J. Case identification in psychiatric epidemiology: a review. *Int Rev Psychiatry*. 2007;19(5):497-507.
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- (6) Neumark YD, Van Etten ML, Anthony JC. "Alcohol dependence" and death: survival analysis of the Baltimore ECA sample from 1981 to 1995  
1. *Subst Use Misuse*. 2000;35(4):533-549.
- (7) Rossow I, Amundsen A. Alcohol abuse and mortality: a 40-year prospective study of Norwegian conscripts  
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- (8) Vaillant GE. A long-term follow-up of male alcohol abuse  
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